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### IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Pfizer Inc **Pfizer Pharmaceuticals Group** 235 East 42nd Street New York, New York 10017 1-212-573-2222

**Emergency telephone number:** CHEMTREC (24 hours): 1-800-424-9300

Contact E-Mail: pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com Pfizer Ltd Ramsgate Road Sandwich, Kent **CT13 9NJ United Kingdom** +00 44 (0)1304 616161

**Emergency telephone number:** 

International CHEMTREC (24 hours): +1-703-527-3887

Material Name: Etoposide Solution for Injection - 20 mg/ml

**Trade Name:** Toposar; Citodox; Lastet

**Chemical Family:** Mixture

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used as Antineoplastic

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Clear, colorless to slightly yellow solution Appearance:

Signal Word: WARNING

Statement of Hazard: Flammable liquid and vapor.

May cause harm to the unborn child.

May cause genetic defects. Suspected of causing cancer.

Additional Hazard Information:

**Short Term:** May cause eye and skin irritation; May be harmful if swallowed. (based on components)

Exposure to high concentrations may cause irritation, headache, drowsiness, and symptoms of

alcohol intoxication.

Long Term: Repeat-dose studies in animals have shown a potential to cause adverse effects on

> reproductive system and the developing fetus. This product contains ethanol which can cause liver changes, central nervous system effects, and birth defects in the developing fetus Chronic ingestion of ethanol has been associated with an increased incidence of cancer, liver cirrhosis,

and, if ingested during pregnancy, congenital malformations.

**Known Clinical Effects:** Bone marrow suppression is the most serious adverse effect seen during clinical use.

Individuals sensitive to this material or other materials in its chemical class may develop

allergic reactions.

**EU Indication of danger:** Carcinogenic: Category 2

Toxic to reproduction, Category 2

Mutagenic: Category 2

**EU Hazard Symbols:** 

**EU Risk Phrases:** 

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### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

R10 - Flammable.

R45 - May cause cancer.

R46 - May cause heritable genetic damage. R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.

Australian Hazard Classification

(NOHSC):

Hazardous Substance. Dangerous Goods.

**Note:** This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which

require the inclusion of all known hazards of the active substance or its intermediates regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your

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workplace.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### **Hazardous**

Ingredient	CAS Number	<b>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</b>	<b>EU Classification</b>	%
Etoposide	33419-42-0	251-509-1	Xn;R22	2
			Carc.Cat.2;R45	
			Mut.Cat.2;R46	
			Repr.Cat.2;R61	
Ethanol	64-17-5	200-578-6	F;R11	30.5
Citric acid	77-92-9	201-069-1	Xi; R36	*

Ingredient	CAS Number	<b>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</b>	<b>EU Classification</b>	%
Polyethylene glycol	25322-68-3	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monooleate	9005-65-6	Not Listed	Not Listed	*

Additional Information: \* Proprietary

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace

safety.

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention

immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek

medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not

induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards

Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

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### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-

contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Flammable liquid.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see

Section 8). Minimize exposure. Eliminate all sources of ignition and ventilate area using

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explosion-proof equipment.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of the spill if it is safe to do so. Absorb spills with non-combustible

absorbent material and transfer into a labeled container for disposal.

**Measures for Environmental** 

Protections:

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to

avoid environmental release.

**Additional Consideration for Large** 

Spills:

Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency

situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. When handling, use

appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Wash hands and any exposed skin after removal of PPE. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled

with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or other equivalent controls.

**Storage Conditions:** Store as directed by product packaging.

**Storage Temperature:** Store at 25°C (77°F)

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

**Etoposide** 

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 0.7 μg/m<sup>3</sup>

Polyethylene glycol

 Austria OEL - MAKs
 1000 mg/m³

 Germany - TRGS 900 - TWAs
 1000 mg/m³

**Germany (DFG) - MAK** 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup> inhalable fraction

Slovakia OEL - TWA 1000 mg/m³
Slovenia OEL - TWA 1000 mg/m³

**Ethanol** 

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (STEL) 1000 ppm

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# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTE	CTION
Australia TWA	1000 ppm
	1880 mg/m³
Austria OEL - MAKs	1000 ppm
	1900 mg/m³
Belgium OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
	1907 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Bulgaria OEL - TWA	1000.0 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Czech Republic OEL - TWA	1000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Denmark OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Estonia OEL - TWA	500 ppm
	1000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Finland OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
France OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
- TD00000 TW	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Germany - TRGS 900 - TWAs	500 ppm
0 (DEO) MAK	960 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Germany (DFG) - MAK	500 ppm 960 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Greece OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
Greece OEL - TWA	1900 mg/m³
Hungary OEL - TWA	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Ireland OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
ileiand OLL - I WAS	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Latvia OEL - TWA	1000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Lithuania OEL - TWA	500 ppm
	1000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Netherlands OEL - TWA	260 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA - Final PELS - TWAs:	1000 ppm
	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Poland OEL - TWA	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Portugal OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
Romania OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Slovakia OEL - TWA	500 ppm
	960 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Slovenia OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
	1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Spain OEL - TWA	1000 ppm
	1910 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Sweden OEL - TWAs	500 ppm
	1000 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Analytical Method: Engineering Controls: Analytical method available for etoposide. Contact Pfizer Inc for further information. Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** 

Refer to specific Member State legislation for requirements under Community environmental legislation.

**Personal Protective Equipment:** 

Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

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### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Hands: Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk

processing operations.

**Eyes:** Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

Skin: Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and

for bulk processing operations.

Respiratory protection: If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate

respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

# 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State: Solution Color: Clear, colorless to pale

yellow

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Molecular Formula: Mixture Molecular Weight: Mixture

**Solubility:** Slightly Soluble: Water

pH: 3-4 Boiling Point (°C): 78

Flash Point (Liquid) (°C): 21

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical Stability:** Stable under normal conditions of use.

Conditions to Avoid: None known Eliminate possible ignition sources (e.g., heat, sparks, flame, impact, friction,

electrostatic discharge).

Incompatible Materials: None known

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**General Information:** The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual

ingredients.

### Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

#### **Etoposide**

Rat Oral LD 50 1784 mg/kg

Rat Para-periosteal LD 50 58 mg/kg

Mouse Oral LD 50 215 mg/kg

Mouse Intravenous LD 50 15.07 mg/kg

Rabbit Oral LD 50 147 mg/kg

#### **Fthanol**

Mouse Oral LD50 3,450 g/m³
Rat Oral LD50 7,060 mg/kg
Mouse Inhalation LC50 4h 39 g/m³
Rat Inhalation LC50 10h 20,000 ppm

Citric acid

Rat Oral LD50 3000 mg/kg

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### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

**Ethanol** 

Eye Irritation Rabbit Severe

Polyethylene glycol

Eye Irritation Rabbit Mild Skin Irritation Rabbit Mild

Citric acid

Eye Irritation Rabbit Severe Skin Irritation Rabbit Mild

#### Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

### **Etoposide**

3 Month(s) Rat Intravenous 0.5 mg/kg/day LOAEL Male reproductive system

1 Month(s) Rat Intravenous 0.15 mg/kg/day LOAEL Blood forming organs, Bone Marrow, Gastrointestinal system, Male reproductive system, Peripheral nervous system

### Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

#### **Etoposide**

Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Intraperitoneal 0.5 mg/kg/day LOAEL Teratogenic Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Intravenous 0.13 mg/kg/day LOAEL Developmental toxicity 1.2 mg/kg/day Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Intravenous LOAEL Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Intraperitoneal 1.5 mg/kg/day LOAEL Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Intraperitoneal 2 mg/kg LOAEL Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic

### Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

#### **Etoposide**

In Vitro Chromosome Aberration Mouse Positive

In Vitro Sister Chromatid Exchange Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells Positive In Vitro Mammalian Cell Mutagenicity Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells Positive

In Vivo Micronucleus Rat Bone Marrow Positive

In Vitro Chromosome Aberration Human Lymphocytes Positive

Carcinogen Status: See below

**Etoposide** 

IARC: Group 1 (Carcinogenic to Humans)

OSHA: Listed

**Ethanol** 

IARC: Group 1 (Carcinogenic to Humans)

OSHA: Listed

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### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environmental Overview:** Environmental properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Releases to the environment

should be avoided.

Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

**Etoposide** 

Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow Trout) LC50 96 Hours 12,900 mg/L Pimephales promelas (Fathead Minnow) LC50 96 Hours 14,200 mg/L

Daphnia Magna (Water Flea) EC50 48 Hours > 61.8 mg/L

**Ethanol** 

Fingerling Trout NPDES LC50 24 Hours 11,200 mg/L

Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow Trout) NPDES LC50 96 Hours 12,900 mg/L Pimephales promelas (Fathead Minnow) NPDES LC50 96 Hours 14,200 mg/L

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State

specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental

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releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

This material is regulated for transportation as a hazardous material/dangerous good.

UN number: UN 1170
UN proper shipping name: Ethanol solution

Transport hazard class(es): 3
Packing group: 3

Flash point: 21C

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Symbol:

**EU Indication of danger:** Carcinogenic: Category 2

Toxic to reproduction, Category 2

Mutagenic: Category 2

**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R10 - Flammable. R45 - May cause cancer.

R46 - May cause heritable genetic damage. R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.

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### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### **EU Safety Phrases:**

S23 - Do not breathe fumes/vapour/spray.

S26 - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

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S36/37 - Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves. S53 - Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.

### **OSHA Label:**

WARNING
Flammable liquid and vapor.
May cause harm to the unborn child.
May cause genetic defects.
Suspected of causing cancer.

#### Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

## WHMIS hazard class:

Class B, Division 2 Class D, Division 2, Subdivision A



## **Etoposide**

California Proposition 65 developmental toxicity initial date 7/1/90

Australia (AICS): Present
Standard for the Uniform Scheduling Schedule 4

for Drugs and Poisons:

EU EINECS/ELINCS List 251-509-1

Polyethylene glycol

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) Present
Australia (AICS): Present

Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monooleate

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) Present Australia (AICS): Present

**Ethanol** 

California Proposition 65 developmental toxicity initial date 10/1/87

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

Present
200-578-6

Citric acid

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

Present

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

201-069-1

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## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

### Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R10 - Flammable.

R36 - Irritating to eyes.

R45 - May cause cancer.

R46 - May cause heritable genetic damage. R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

**Data Sources:** Pfizer proprietary drug development information. Safety data sheets for individual ingredients.

Publicly available toxicity information.

**Reasons for Revision:** Updated Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients. Updated Section 4 - First Aid

Measures. Updated Section 7 - Handling and Storage. Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection. Updated Section 12 - Ecological Information. Updated Section 2 -

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Hazard Identification. Updated Section 14 - Transport Information.

Prepared by: Product Stewardship Hazard Communication

Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**